

## COURSE TITLE: CLASSICAL ELECTRODYNAMICS

EUROPEAN MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NUCLEAR FUSION AND ENGINEERING PHYSICS	YEAR: 1 <sup>st</sup>	SEMESTER: 1 <sup>st</sup>

COU	COURSE SCHEDULE												
WEE K	SE- SSIO	DESCRIPTION OF THE CONTENTS	GROUP (Tick X)		GROUP (Tick X)		GROUP (Tick X)		CUP Indicate if a		STUDENT'S WEEKLY SCHEDULE		
	N		Lectur e Class	Practi cal Class	different from the classroom is required (laboratory, computer classroom, etc)	It is a session with two teachers (*)	DESCRIPTION	CLASS HOURS	HOMEWO RK HOURS Máximum 7 H				
1	1	<ul> <li>1. Electrostatics</li> <li>Electric field <ul> <li>Electric charge</li> <li>Coulomb's law</li> <li>Electric field</li> <li>Continuous charge distributions</li> </ul> </li> <li>Helmholtz's theorem <ul> <li>Divergence of the electric field</li> <li>Divergence of the electric field. Gauss' law</li> <li>Gauss' law applications</li> <li>Curl of the electric field</li> <li>Curl of the electric field. Conservative property</li> <li>Electric potential</li> <li>The work done to move a charge</li> <li>Electrostatic energy</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	x				<ul> <li>Reading of proposed topics</li> <li>Work on the subject, including bibliographic research</li> </ul>	1,5	7				
1	2	(*) Discussion of selected exercises		x			(**) Solution of proposed exercises	1,5					

2	3	<ul> <li>1 (cont.)</li> <li>Conductors</li> <li>* Basic properties</li> <li>* Systems of conductors. Capacitors</li> <li>Energy in electrostatics</li> <li>* The energy of a point charge distribution</li> <li>* The energy of a continuous charge distribution. Systems of conductors</li> <li>* Energy as a function of the electric field</li> <li>* Forces in a system of charges</li> </ul>	x		- Reading of proposed topics - Work on the subject, including bibliographic research	1,5	7
2	4	(*) Discussion of selected exercises		x	(**) Solution of proposed exercises	1,5	
3	5	<ul> <li>1 (cont.)</li> <li>Special methods in electrostatics <ul> <li>Poisson and Laplace's equations</li> <li>Properties of the Laplace's equation.</li> <li>Linearity and uniqueness theorem</li> <li>The method of images</li> <li>Separation of variables</li> </ul> </li> <li>2. Electric fields in matter <ul> <li>Multipole expansion. The electric dipole</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	x		- Reading of proposed topics - Work on the subject, including bibliographic research	1,5	7
3	6	<ul> <li>- (*) Discussion of selected exercises</li> <li>- Discussion of applications (plasma physics and nuclear fusion)</li> </ul>		x	<ul> <li>- (**) Solution of proposed exercises</li> <li>- Reading of applications, bibliographic research</li> </ul>	1,5	
4	7	<ul> <li>2 (cont.)</li> <li>Polarization</li> <li>The field of a polarized object. Bound charges</li> <li>Gauss' law in the presence of dielectrics. The electric displacement</li> <li>Linear dielectrics. Susceptibility, permittivity, dielectric constant</li> <li>Boundary conditions</li> <li>Energy in dielectric systems. Forces</li> </ul>	х		<ul> <li>Reading of proposed topics</li> <li>Work on the subject, including bibliographic research</li> </ul>	1,5	7
4	8	- (*) Discussion of selected exercises		X	- (**) Solution of proposed exercises	1,5	

		- Discussion of applications (plasma physics and nuclear fusion)			- Reading of applications, bibliographic research		
5	9	<ul> <li>3 Magnetostatics</li> <li>Electric current</li> <li>Current distributions. Current density</li> <li>Continuity equation</li> <li>Ohm's law. Conductivity and resistivity</li> <li>Joule's law</li> <li>Magnetic forces</li> <li>Magnetic force on a moving charge. Cyclotron motion. Lorentz's force</li> <li>Magnetic force on a current carrying wire. Magnetic force on a current carrying wire.</li> <li>Magnetic force on volume and surface current distributions. Current element</li> <li>The magnetic field of a steady current</li> <li>Force between currents (Ampère's law)</li> <li>The Biot-Savart law. Examples</li> <li>Magnetic field due to volume and surface current distributions</li> </ul>	X		<ul> <li>Reading of proposed topics</li> <li>Work on the subject, including bibliographic research</li> <li>(**) Solution of proposed exercises</li> </ul>	1,5	7
5	10	- Written test exam		x	- Written test exam	1,5	
6	11	<ul> <li>3. (cont.)</li> <li>The divergence of B. Magnetic flux</li> <li>The curl of B</li> <li>* The curl of B. Ampère's law</li> <li>* Applications of Ampère's law</li> <li>Magnetic vector potential</li> <li>4. Magnetic fields in matter</li> <li>Multipole expansion of the vector potential. The magnetic dipole</li> </ul>	x		- Reading of proposed topics - Work on the subject, including bibliographic research	1,5	7
6	12	<ul> <li>- (*) Discussion of selected exercises</li> <li>- Discussion of applications (plasma physics and nuclear fusion)</li> </ul>		x	<ul> <li>- (**) Solution of proposed exercises</li> <li>- Reading of applications, bibliographic research</li> </ul>	1,5	
7	13	<b>4 (cont.)</b> - Diamagnetism, paramagnetism,	Х		- Reading of proposed topics - Work on the subject, including	1,5	7

		<ul> <li>ferromagnetism</li> <li>Magnetization</li> <li>The magnetic field of a magnetized object. Bound currents</li> <li>Ampère's law in magnetized materials. The magnetic field H</li> <li>Linear and nonlinear media:</li> <li>* Magnetic susceptibility and permeability</li> <li>* Ferromagnetism. Hysteresis</li> <li>Boundary conditions</li> <li>Magnetic circuits</li> <li>Magnetic scalar potential</li> </ul>			bibliographic research		
7	14	<ul> <li>- (*) Discussion of selected exercises</li> <li>- Discussion of applications (plasma physics and nuclear fusion)</li> </ul>		x	- (**) Solution of proposed exercises - Reading of applications, bibliographi research	1,5	
8	15	<ul> <li>5. Electromagnetic induction <ul> <li>Electromotive force</li> <li>Faraday's law of induction. Lenz's law</li> <li>Moving circuits. Motional electromotive force</li> <li>Stationary media. Induced electric field</li> <li>Mutual inductance and self-inductance</li> <li>Magnetic energy <ul> <li>Magnetic energy for a system of current-carrying circuits</li> <li>Magnetic energy for steady current distributions</li> <li>Energy as a function of the magnetic field</li> <li>Losses due to hysteresis</li> <li>Magnetic forces</li> </ul> </li> </ul></li></ul>	x		- Reading of proposed topics - Work on the subject, including bibliographic research	1.5	7
8	16	- Written test exam		x	- Written test exam	1.5	
9	17	<ul> <li>6 Electromagnetic properties of superconductors</li> <li>- Introduction. Superconductivity. Critical temperature and critical magnetic field. Meissner effect. Type I and type II superconductors</li> <li>- Two descriptions for the magnetic state of superconductors:</li> </ul>	x		- Reading of proposed topics - Work on the subject, including bibliographic research	1,5	7

		<ul> <li>* Perfect diamagnetic material</li> <li>* Material with free surface current</li> <li>- London's equations. London penetration depth</li> </ul>					
9	18	<ul> <li>- (*) Discussion of selected exercises</li> <li>- Discussion of applications (plasma physics and nuclear fusion)</li> </ul>		x	<ul> <li>- (**) Solution of proposed exercises</li> <li>- Reading of applications, bibliographic research</li> </ul>	1,5	
10	19	<ul> <li>7. Maxwell's equations</li> <li>Generalized Ampères's law. Displacement current</li> <li>Maxwell's equations</li> <li>Maxwell's equations in matter</li> <li>Boundary conditions</li> <li>Conservation laws</li> <li>* Charge conservation. Continuity equation</li> <li>* Energy conservation. Poynting's theorem</li> <li>* Momentum conservation. Maxwell's stress tensor</li> <li>* Angular momentum</li> </ul>	x		- Reading of proposed topics - Work on the subject, including bibliographic research	1,5	7
10	20	<ul> <li>- (*) Discussion of selected exercises</li> <li>- Discussion of applications (plasma physics and nuclear fusion)</li> </ul>		x	<ul> <li>- (**) Solution of proposed exercises</li> <li>- Reading of applications, bibliographic research</li> </ul>	1,5	-
11	21	<ul> <li>8. Electromagnetic waves</li> <li>Electromagnetic waves in vacuum</li> <li>* The wave equation for E and B</li> <li>* Monochromatic plane waves</li> <li>* Energy and momentum in plane electromagnetic waves</li> <li>Electromagnetic waves in matter</li> <li>* Propagation in linear media</li> <li>* Reflection and transmission at normal incidence</li> <li>* Reflection and transmission at oblique incidence</li> </ul>	x		<ul> <li>Reading of proposed topics</li> <li>Work on the subject, including bibliographic research</li> <li>(**) Solution of proposed exercises</li> </ul>	1,5	7
11	22	- Written test exam		Х	- Written test exam	1,5	

12	23	<ul> <li>8. (cont.)</li> <li>Absorption and dispertion <ul> <li>Electromagnetic waves in conductors</li> <li>Reflection at a conducting surface</li> <li>The frequency dependence of permittivity</li> <li>Guided waves</li> <li>Wave guides. Transverse electric (TE) and magnetic (TM) modes. TE waves in a rectangular wave guide</li> <li>Coaxial transmission line</li> <li>Resonant cavities</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	x		<ul> <li>Reading of proposed topics</li> <li>Work on the subject, including bibliographic research</li> </ul>	1,5	7
12	24	<ul> <li>- (*) Discussion of selected exercises</li> <li>- Discussion of applications (plasma physics and nuclear fusion)</li> </ul>		x	<ul> <li>- (**) Solution of proposed exercises</li> <li>- Reading of applications, bibliographic research</li> </ul>	1,5	
13	25	<ul> <li>9. Potentials and fields</li> <li>Scalar and vector potentials</li> <li>Lorentz gauge and Coulomb gauge</li> <li>Wave equations for the potentials</li> <li>Retarded potentials</li> <li>Point charges <ul> <li>Liénard-Wiechert potentials</li> <li>The fields of a moving point charge</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	x		<ul> <li>Reading of proposed topics</li> <li>Work on the subject, including bibliographic research</li> </ul>	1,5	7
13	26	- (*) Discussion of selected exercises		х	- (**) Solution of proposed exercises	1,5	
14	27	<ul> <li>10. Radiation</li> <li>What is radiation ?</li> <li>Electric dipole radiation</li> <li>Magnetic dipole radiation</li> <li>Radiation from an arbitrary source</li> <li>Power radiated by a point charge</li> </ul>	x		<ul> <li>Reading of proposed topics</li> <li>Work on the subject, including bibliographic research</li> <li>(**) Solution of proposed exercises</li> </ul>	1,5	7
14	28	- Written test exam		х	- Written test exam	1,5	
SUBTO	DTAL					42 + 98	3 = 150
15		Support classes, delivery of proposed homework assignments, etc				5	5
TOTAL							150

- (\*) Discussion of selected exercises from the course collection that correspond to the previous lecture
- (\*\*) Problem solving for selected exercises from the course collection
- (\*\*\*) Dates for topics of application to plasma physics and nuclear fusion sessions are tentative. They will be fixed in the beginning of the semester