uc3m Universidad Carlos III de Madrid

Vicerrectorado de Estudios Apoyo a la docencia y gestión del grado

COURSE: Turbomachinery Design DEGREE: Aerospace Engineering TERM: 1st

| | | | WE | EKLY P | LANNING | | | |
|-------------|----------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | S E S I O N | | TEAC (ma | HING rk X) | | WEEKLY PROGRAMMING FOR S | TUDENT | |
| W E K | | DESCRIPTION | L E C T U R E S | S E M I N A R S | FOR SESSION (Computer class room, audio-visual class room) | DESCRIPTION | CLASS HOURS (1,66=50+50 min) | HOMEWORK HOURS (Max. Estim. 6,5h) |
| 1 | 1 | Introduction and dimensional analysis Introduction to the subject. Course scheduling. Definition of a turbomachine. Specific Speed: machine selection. Compressible gas flow relations. Dimensional analysis. Turbomachinery Basic Equations: Euler, definition of rothalpy. Definition of adiabatic / polytropic efficiency. Enthalpy-entropy diagrams. | Х | | | | 1.66 | 6.5 |
| | 2 | Exercises on dimensional analysis Exercises on Turbomachinery Basic Equations | | х | | | 1.66 | |

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| | s | | TEAC (ma | HING rk X) | SPECIAL ROOM | WEEKLY PROGRAMMING FOR S | STUDENT | |
| W E K | E S I O N | DESCRIPTION | L E T U R E S | S E M I N A R S | FOR SESSION (Computer class room, audio-visual class room) | DESCRIPTION | CLASS HOURS (1,66=50+50 min) | HOMEWORK HOURS (Max. Estim. 6,5h) |
| 2 | 3 | Axial flow turbines: two-dimensional stage theory 1 Dimensional analysis of a single turbine stage. Thermodynamics of a turbine stage. Total-to-total stage efficiency. Row loss-stage efficiency relation. Velocity triangles, loading and flow parameters, reaction: Repeating stage hypothesis. | x | | | | 1.66 | 6.5 |
| | 4 | Axial flow turbines: problems #1 - Degree of reaction - Effect on efficiency. Optimum reaction. - Smith chart. Empirical versus reversible | | х | | | 1.66 | |
| 3 | 5 | Axial flow turbines: two-dimensional stage theory #2 Estimation of turbine stage performance. Flow characteristics of a multistage turbine. Stresses in turbine rotor blades. Turbine blade cooling. Detailed design & Design criteria | x | | | | 1.66 | 6.5 |
| | 6 | Axial flow turbines: problems #2 | | Х | | | 1.66 | |
| 4 | 7 | Axial machines #1: introduction to cascade flow, Definition of streamsurface, m'-θ plane, blade-to-blade analysis. Cascade nomenclature. Airfoil theory, analysis of aerodynamic forces on turbomachinery blades, application of boundary layer theory to cascade forces | x | | | | 1.66 | 6.5 |
| | 8 | LAB #1: Smith chart | | Х | computer | | 1.66 | |
| E | 9 | Axial flow compressors and fans: 2D stage theory #1 - Dimensional analysis of a single compressor stage. - Thermodynamics of a compressor stage. - Total-to-total stage efficiency. Row loss-stage efficiency. - Velocity triangles, loading and flow parameters, reaction. | x | | | | 1.66 | 6.5 |

| | WEEKLY PLANNING | | | | | | | | |
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| | s | s | | TEACHING (mark X) | | SPECIAL ROOM | WEEKLY PROGRAMMING FOR STUDENT | | |
| W E K | E S I O N | DESCRIPTION | L E C T U R E S | S E M I N A R S | FOR SESSION (Computer class room, audio-visual class room) | DESCRIPTION | CLASS HOURS (1,66=50+50 min) | HOMEWORK HOURS (Max. Estim. 6,5h) | |
| 5 | 10 | Axial flow compressors and fans: 2D stage theory #2 Loading-Flow coefficient chart. Reaction choice. Lift and Drag in terms of φ and ψ. Diffusion Factor and solidity selection. Estimation of compressor pressure ratio and efficiency. | | x | | | 1.66 | 0.5 | |
| 6 | 11 | Axial flow compressors and fans: 2D stage theory #3 - Simplify off-design performance. - Compressor characteristic maps. - Stall and surge phenomena. | х | | | | 1.66 | 6.5 | |
| 7 | 12 | Exercises on Axial Flow Compressors Two-Dimensional Cascades #1 - Cascade kinematics: velocity triangles. Cascade entalphy and entropy change: loss definitions. - Compressor cascade performance. Compressor characteristics: enthalpy rise, pressure recovery, deflection, deviation and loss. - Surface velocity distribution, diffusion factor. - Compressor cascade correlations: optimum solidity, polar curve. Diffusor efficiency | x | X | | | 1.66 | 6.5 | |
| | 14 | Two-Dimensional Cascades #2 - Turbine cascade performance. Turbine characteristics: turning angle, Zweifel coefficient. - Surface velocity distribution: Back Surface Diffusion parameter. - Turbine cascade correlations: loss, optimum pitch-chord ratio | х | | | | 1.66 | | |
| 8 | 15 | LAB #2 - Airfoil design and introduction to MISES | | Х | computer | | 1.66 | 6.5 | |
| | 16 | Two-Dimensional Cascades: problems | | Х | | | 1.66 | | |

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| | ES SI ON | DESCRIPTION | L C T U R E S | S E M I N A R S | FOR SESSION (Computer class room, audio-visual class room) | DESCRIPTION | CLASS HOURS (1,66=50+50 min) | HOMEWORK HOURS (Max. Estim. 6,5h) |
| 9 | 17 | Three-dimensional flow in Axial Turbomachines #1 - Theory of radial equilibrium. - The indirect problem: free-vortex flow, forced-vortex flow, general whirl distribution. - The direct problem | x | | | | 1.66 | 6.5 |
| | 18 | LAB #3 - Cascade analysis with MISES | | Х | computer | | 1.66 | |
| 10 | 19 | Three-dimensional flow in Axial Turbomachines #2 Compressible flow through a blade-row. Constant specific mass flow. Actuator disc approach. Blade-row interactions. Computer methods solving through-flow problem Secondary flows. Loss, angles and helicity. Three-dimensional losses. Types and models. CFD analysis. | x | x | | | 1.66 | 6.5 |
| 11 | 21 22 | Centrifugal compressors, fans and pumps #1 - Introduction, definitions and parts. - Optimum design of a centrifugal compressor inlet. - Slip factor. Correlations Centrifugal compressors, fans and pumps #2 - Performance of centrifugal compressors. - Diffuser system. Vane and vane-less diffusers. | x x | | | | 1.66 | 6.5 |
| 12 | 23 | Choking in a compressor stage Radial turbines #1 Introduction. Types of inward flow radial turbine. Thermodynamics of the 90 degrees IFR turbine Basic rotor design. Rotor efficiency definition. Mach number relations. Loss coefficients. Centrifugal compressors, fans and pumps: problems | x | x | | | 1.66 | 6.5 |

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| W E K | E S I O N | DESCRIPTION | L E C T U R E S | S E M I N A R S | FOR SESSION (Computer class room, audio-visual class room) | DESCRIPTION | CLASS HOURS (1,66=50+50 min) | HOMEWORK HOURS (Max. Estim. 6,5h) |
| 13 | 25 | Radial turbines #2 - Optimum efficiency considerations. - Design considerations for rotor exit. - Incidence, clearance and windage losses. - Pressure ratio limits | x | | | | 1.66 | 6.5 |
| | 20 | Evan problems | | X | | | 1.00 | |
| 14 | 28 | Labs presentation | | X | | | 1.66 | 6.5 |
| | 29 | LAB #4 - Experimental calculation of a compressor map | | Х | ab+compute | r | 1.66 | 3.25 |
| Subtotal 1 | | | | | | | 48 | 94 |
| | Total 1 (Hours of class plus student homework) | | | | | | | 42 |

| 15 | Tutorials, handing in, etc | | | | | 3.6 | - |
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| 16 | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Assessment | | | | | 4 | 10 |
| 18 | | | | | | | |
| | | - | | - | Subtotal 2 | 8 | 10 |
| | Total 2 (Hours of class plus student homework | | | | | | .8 |

| TOTAL (<u>Maximun 160 horas</u>) | 160 |
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