# uc3m Universidad Carlos III de Madrid

### Signals and Systems

Academic Year: (2023 / 2024) Review date: 28-04-2023

Department assigned to the subject: Signal and Communications Theory Department

Coordinating teacher: MIGUEZ ARENAS, JOAQUIN

Type: Compulsory ECTS Credits: 6.0

Year: 2 Semester: 1

### REQUIREMENTS (SUBJECTS THAT ARE ASSUMED TO BE KNOWN)

Calculus I Calculus II

### **OBJECTIVES**

The goal of the course is to provide the students with the theoretical and methodological knowledge necessary to work with continuous and discrete-time signals and LTI (linear and time-invariant) systems in the time and frequency domain.

### **DESCRIPTION OF CONTENTS: PROGRAMME**

This course introduces the basic tools of Fourier analysis of signals (both in continuous and discrete time), the analysis of linear systems and the representation of signals from their samples.

### INTRODUCTION:

- Signals: properties and classification.
- Systems: properties and classification.
- Linear and time-invariant systems (LTI).

# PART 1: Fourier series (FS) representation of periodic signals

- Response of LTI systems to complex exponentials.
- FS representation of continuous-time signals. Properties.
- FS representation of discrete-time signals. Properties.

# PART 2: Fourier transform (FT)

- FT of signals in continuous time. Properties and examples.
- Linear systems characterised by ordinary differential equations.
- FT of discrete time signals. Properties and examples.
- Linear systems characterised by difference equations.

# PART 3: Representation of signals from their samples

- The sampling theorem.
- Interpolation and decimation.
- Discrete-time processing of continuous-time signals.
- The discrete Fourier transform.

## PART 4: Z Transform (ZT)

- The ZT.
- Region of convergence.
- Properties.
- Analysis of LTI systems.

### LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND METHODOLOGY

Office hours will be held online during academic year 2020-21.

### ASSESSMENT SYSTEM

The final exam will determine 60% of the total course grade (6 points). (CB1, CG1, CG2, CE11)

Quizzes, homework and lab sessions will be used to award the remaining 4 points (40% of the final grade).

- 1. At the end of each unit or couple of units there will be a. The total maximum grade for these exercises will be 3 points. (CB1, CB2, CG1, CG2, CE11)
- 2. Laboratory sessions. There are three practical projects with maximum joint grade of 1 point. (CB2, CB5, CE11).

The students need 3.5 out 10 points in the final exam to successfully pass the course.

% end-of-term-examination:	60
% of continuous assessment (assigments, laboratory, practicals):	40

### **BASIC BIBLIOGRAPHY**

- Alan Oppenheim and Alan Willsky Signal and Systems, Prentice Hall, 1997
- B. . Lathi Linear Systems and Signals, Oxford University Press, 2005
- Hwei Hsu Signals and Systems, Schaum's Outlines, 2011