uc3m Universidad Carlos III de Madrid

Legal framework of the labor market and social protection

Academic Year: (2023 / 2024) Review date: 24-04-2023

Department assigned to the subject: Social and Private International Law Department

Coordinating teacher: GOMEZ ABELLEIRA, FRANCISCO JAVIER

Type: Electives ECTS Credits: 6.0

Year: Semester:

REQUIREMENTS (SUBJECTS THAT ARE ASSUMED TO BE KNOWN)

Introduction to patrimonial law

OBJECTIVES

- Distinguish employment contract and related legal concepts.
- -Identify sources applicable to the employment relationship, particularly the collective agreement.
- -Know the types of employment contracts and conditions for its provision and determine the legality or illegality of a contract.
- -Know the business requirement and high social security contributions.
- -Know the power of direction and limits.
- -Understand the regulatory framework for working conditions (time, remuneration, occupational hazards, etc..) And determine the legality or illegality of a particular work situation.
- -To know the vicissitudes of the individual employment relationship and the rights of workers to change.
- -Know the modes of termination of the employment relationship and their legal effects, including the compensatory ones.

DESCRIPTION OF CONTENTS: PROGRAMME

I. INTRODUCTION

Lesson 1. Social law and economic efficiency

- 1.- Fields of social law: Employment law, Collective Labour Law and Social Protection
- 2.- Historical foundations of social law
- 3.- Markt Failures and efficiency: an economic grounds form labour market regulations

Lesson 2. El derecho social en España: Fuentes de su regulación

- Basic scheme of sources of the labour market laws and distribution of competences among territorial levels
- 2.- Rigid framework as a red line: International Treaties, European Laws and Spanish Constitution.
- 3.- Other statutes and rules easier to modify: Statutes, collective bargaining agreements and other sources of law.
- II. EMPLOYMENT LAW

Lesson 3. Application and interpretation criteria

- 1.- Principles and rules of employment law
- 2.- Fundamental Rights

Lesson 4. Flexibilidad interna: el derecho y la adaptación a los cambios económicos

- 1.- General framework: working time and resting time
- 2.- Part time work and ¿complementary; hours
- 3.- Flexible working time legal and collective bargaining
- 4.- Changing working conditions: employer management power, ¿substantial¿ modifications and geographical mobility.

Lesson 5. Hiring and duality

- 1.- Temporary hiring and its causality
- 2.- Legal based costs for fixed term and non-fixed term workers
- 3.- Cost of employment termination under each kind of contract

Lesson 6. Quantitative adjustments

- 1.- Reasons for the end of employment, a general outline
- 2.- Internationa treaties and European regulations on dismissals
- 3.- Individual layoffs: motives and procedures
- 4.- Layoffs as managerial tool and alternatives in Spanish labour law:m motives
- 5.- Collective dismissal in Spain
- 6.- Regulation alternatives and juridical viability: single contract and Austrian fund.

III. COLLECTIVE BARGAINING

Lesson 7. Subjects in industrial relations

- Legal representatives and trade unions: concept and functions 1.-
- 2.-Trade Union ¿s Representativeness levels and its effects in Spanish industrial relations system
- 3.-**Employers association Representativeness**
- 4.-Comparative models of Representativeness and their effects

Collective bargaining agreements Lesson 8.

- Statutory Collective bargaining agreements and other kinds of agreements 1.-
- 2.-Constitutional and international law limits on collective bargaining
- Contents and efficacy of Collective bargaining agreements 3.-

Effects of collective bargaining agreements Lesson 9.

- Collective bargaining structure and determination of which one applies 1.-
- ¿Ultraactivity; or the effects of an expired agreement: concept and regulation 2.-
- Other models of collective bargaining: a comparative analysis and viability in Spanish labour 3.relations system.

IV. SOCIAL PROTECTION

Spanish system of social protection Lesson 10.

- 1.-Social Security, social assistance and other ways of protection.
- 2.-Constitutional elements of the model
- 3.-Basic concepts on social security
- General overview of rights and obligations 4.-

Social Security protection system Lesson 11.

- Unemployment: Active and passive employment policies and alternatives in a comparative perspective.
- 2.-Older workers: pension scheme. Pension systems in Europe
- 3.-Other protection areas.

LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND METHODOLOGY

- Lecture.
- Complementary activities:
 - Practical Cases
 - Workshops
 - Tests
- Individuals tutorials

ASSESSMENT SYSTEM

The evaluation will be carried out through various activities in the classroom. Whoever does not pass the continuous evaluation may take a final exam, opting for 60% of the total grade in the ordinary call, and 100% in the extraordinary one.

% end-of-term-examination:

% of continuous assessment (assignments, laboratory, practicals...): 100

BASIC BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Carnard, Catherine EU Employment Law, Oxford Union Law Library, 2012
- Gómez Abelleira, F. J Handbook of Spanish Employment Law, Tecnos, 2012

BASIC ELECTRONIC RESOURCES

- Uníon Europea /European Union . Curia: https://curia.europa.eu/