# uc3m Universidad Carlos III de Madrid

# Fundamentals of mechanical engineering

Academic Year: (2022 / 2023) Review date: 16/05/2022 10:03:48

Department assigned to the subject: Mechanical Engineering Department

Coordinating teacher: CASTEJON SISAMON, CRISTINA

Type: Compulsory ECTS Credits: 6.0

Year : 2 Semester : 2

# REQUIREMENTS (SUBJECTS THAT ARE ASSUMED TO BE KNOWN)

Physic I
Calculus
Linear Algebra
Mathematics Extension

#### **OBJECTIVES**

- 1. Have the knowledge and understanding of the fundamentals of the kinematic and dynamic of planar mechanisms and machines.
- 2. Have the ability to apply the knowledge and understanding to identify, formulate and solve problems of kinematics and dynamics of simple machines and mechanisms using established methods.
- 3. Have the ability to design and perform experiments in the theory of machines and mechanisms, interpret the data and obtain conclusions.
- 4. Have technical and laboratory competences in mechanism and machine theory.
- 5. Have the ability to select and use appropriate equipment, tools and methods to solve problems of kinematics and dynamics of simple mechanisms and machines.
- 6. Have the ability to combine theory and practice to solve problems of simple mechanisms and machines.
- 7. Have an understanding of methods and techniques applicable to the theory of mechanisms and machines and their limitations.

#### **DESCRIPTION OF CONTENTS: PROGRAMME**

- 1. Introduction to the Mechanism and machine science
  - a. Mechanism, machine and structure. General diagram of a mechanical system.
  - b. Transmission systems: classification
  - c. Number of degrees of freedom of a mechanism
- 2. Topological analysis of mechanisms
  - a. Parts of a mechanism
  - b. Elementary pairs.
  - c. Kinematic chains. Application to robotic mechanisms.
- 3. Kinematic analysis of mechanisms
  - a. Generalized coordinates
  - b. Kinematic mechanism analysis using loop equations
  - c. Natural coordinates method. Raven's method.
- 4. Dynamic analysis of mechanisms
  - a. Static analysis. Reduced force and balancing force.
  - b. Principle of virtual powers. Obtaining the reaction forces
- 5. Dynamic analysis
  - a. Principle of d'Alembert. Inertial force and inertial torque. Equivalent force
  - b. Principle of superposition
- 6. Transmission systems.
  - a. Gear transmission and gear boxes
  - b. Cam mechanisms
  - c. Other transmission systems (chains, belts and cables).

7. Introduction to the synthesis and design of spatial mechanism

### LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND METHODOLOGY

# THEORETICAL PRACTICAL CLASSES.

Knowledge and concepts students must acquire. Receive course notes and will have basic reference texts. Students partake in exercises to resolve practical problems.

#### TUTORING SESSIONS.

Individualized attendance (individual tutoring) or in-group (group tutoring) for students with a teacher. Subjects with 6 credits have 4 hours of tutoring/ 100% on- site attendance.

# STUDENT INDIVIDUAL WORK OR GROUP WORK.

Subjects with 6 credits have 98 hours/0% on-site.

# WORKSHOPS AND LABORATORY SESSIONS.

Subjects with 3 credits have 4 hours with 100% on-site instruction. Subjects with 6 credits have 8 hours/100% on-site instruction.

#### ASSESSMENT SYSTEM

% end-of-term-examination/test: 60 % of continuous assessment (assignments, laboratory, practicals...): 40

#### FINAL FXAM

Global assessment of knowledge, skills and capacities acquired throughout the course. The percentage of the evaluation varies for each subject between 60% and 0%.

# CONTINUOUS EVALUATION.

Assesses papers, projects, class presentations, debates, exercises, internships and workshops throughout the course. The percentage of the evaluation varies for each subject between 40% and 100% of the final grade.

## **BASIC BIBLIOGRAPHY**

- A. Simón, A. Bataller, A.J. Guerra, J.A. Cabrero. Fundamentos de Teoría de Máquinas, Ed. Técnicas y Científicas, 2000
- J.C. García-Prada, C. Castejón, H. Rubio, J. Meneses Problemas resueltos de Teoría de Máquinas y Mecanismos 2ed., Thomson-Paraninfo, 2014
- R. Calero. Fundamentos de mecanismos y máquinas para ingenieros, E.T.S.I.I. Las Palmas de Gran Canaris, 1995