

Inequality

Academic Year: (2022 / 2023)

Review date: 11-02-2023

Department assigned to the subject: International Law, Ecclesiastical Law and Philosophy of Law Department, Social

Coordinating teacher: GREPPI , ANDREA

Type: Electives ECTS Credits : 6.0

Year : Semester :

OBJECTIVES

LEARNING OUTCOMES

- Knowledge of the academic literature on social justice with a special focus on the many kinds of inequality in a globalized world.
- Knowledge of the academic literature on social stratification in contemporary and understanding of empirical evidence compared societies.
- Applied knowledge to understand the role of the family, gender issues, political participation, education systems and labor markets in social inequality.

DESCRIPTION OF CONTENTS: PROGRAMME

Section 1 - AN INTRODUCTION TO INEQUALITY

Lecture 1 - Inequality: a matter of principles

Lecture 2 - Inequality measurement

Section 2 - MATERIAL INEQUALITY

Lecture 3 - Inequality and markets: Global income distribution

Lecture 4 - Inequality and markets: Justice and rights

Lecture 5 - Inequality and markets: The role of policies

Lecture 6 - Inequality and markets: conflicting ideological approaches

Section 3 - IMMATERIAL INEQUALITY

Lecture 7 - Inequality of opportunities

Lecture 8 - Structural Inequality: Gender and race

Lecture 9 - Inequality and education

Lecture 10 - Inequality, culture, and religion

Lecture 11 - Inequality and discrimination

Lecture 12 - Inequality and democracy: minorities, poverty, and violence

LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND METHODOLOGY

Students will acquire the knowledge and skills through lectures on readings and discussions in class, under the guidance of the teacher who will present the main topics and conceptual frameworks. Reading materials will be given at the beginning of the term and will provide the content of the final exam. Other interactive activities will be developed during the tutorials, in order to stimulate the analysis of specific problems and to elaborate a deeper understanding of the theoretical frameworks. There will be at least one general tutorial in the last weeks of the course in which the student will have the chance to clarify doubts about the main concepts and models used in the lectures, as well as doubts about assessment and the schedule of the course.

ASSESSMENT SYSTEM

Assessment of the course, as the whole teaching program, consists of two different sections, theoretical and applied. For each part, which represents 50% of the course, students will have two different grades, and the final mark will be the addition of both. To pass the course a minimum mark in each part of the course might be established. Throughout the term, exercises and presentations on selected materials will be required. Marks from these assignments will provide an important percentage of the overall

grade. The written final exam will count up to a maximum of 60% of the final grade, in each of both parts of the course. Grading in the extraordinary session will be based on 100% on the final exam. The exam questions may include mentions of the materials discussed throughout the course in Seminar sessions.

% end-of-term-examination:	60
% of continuous assessment (assignments, laboratory, practicals...):	40

BASIC BIBLIOGRAPHY

- ACEMOGLU, Daron and James A. ROBINSON Why Nations Fail. The Origins of Power, Prosperity and Poverty, Crown Business, 2012
- BANERJEE, Abhijit V. and Esther DUFLO Poor Economics. Barefoot hedge-fund managers, DIY doctors and the surprising truth about life on less than 1\$ a day, Penguin Books, 2011
- BARRY, B. "Culture and equality", Polity, 2000
- CLAYTON M.; WILLIAMS, A. (eds) "The ideal of equality", Palgrave/MacMillan, 2002
- COHEN, G. A. "If you're an egalitarian, how come you're so rich?", Harvard UP, 2000
- COLLIER, Paul The Bottom Billion. Why the poorest countries are failing and what can be done about it, Oxford, 2007
- DAHL, R. "Political equality", Yale UP, 2006
- DANZINGER, S.; HAVEMAN, R. (eds) "Understanding poverty", Harvard UP, 2001
- DEATON, Angus The Great Escape. Health, Wealth and the Origins of Inequality, Princeton UP, 2013
- FLOUD, Roderick, Robert W. FOGEL, Bernhard HARRIS and Sok Chul HONG The Changing Body. Health, Nutrition and Human Development in the Western World since 1700, Cambridge UP, 2011
- FOGEL, Robert W The Escape from Hunger and Premature Death, 1700-2100. Europe, America and the Third World, Cambridge UP, 2004
- FRASER, N. "Scales of justice. Reimagining Political Space in a Globalizing World", Columbia UP, 2010
- FRICKER, M. "Epistemic injustice", Oxford UP, 2007
- FRIEDMAN, Thomas The World is Flat. A Brief History of the Twenty-First Century, Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2005
- GOLDIN, Claudia and Lawrence F. KATZ The Race between Education and Technology, Belknap Press, Harvard University Press., 2010
- HACKER, Jacob S. and Paul PIERSON How Washington Made the Rich Richer & And Turned Its back on the Middle Class, Simon and Schuster, 2010
- KUZNETS, Simon Modern Economic Growth, Yale UP, 1966
- KYMLICKA, W. "Multicultural citizenship", Oxford UP, 1986
- LANDES, David The Wealth and Poverty of Nations, W.W. Norton, 1988
- MILANOVIC, Branko Global Inequality. A New Approach for the Age of Globalization, Belknap Press, Harvard University Press, 2016
- MILANOVIC, Branko The Haves and the Have-Nots: A Short and Idiosyncratic History of Global Inequality, Basic Books, 2011
- PIKETTY, Thomas Capital in the Twenty-First Century, Belknap Press, Harvard University Press, 2014
- POGGE, T. "World poverty and human rights", Polity, 2003
- RAWLS, J. "Justice as fairness. A restatement", Belknap, 2001
- RAWLS, John The Law of Peoples, Harvard UP, 1999
- RAWLS, John A Theory of Justice, Belknap Press, Harvard University Press, 1971
- ROEMER, John Equality of Opportunity, Harvard UP, 2000
- SEN, A. "Poverty and famines. An essay on entitlement and deprivation", Clarendon, 1981
- SEN, A. "Development as freedom", Oxford UP, 1999
- SEN, A. "Equality of what", The Tanner Lectures on Human Values - Stanford, 1979
- SHACHAR, Ayelet The Birthright Lottery: Citizenship and Global Inequality, Harvard UP, 2009
- SINGER, Peter One World: The Ethics of Globalization, Yale UP, 2004
- VRIES, Peer Escaping Poverty: The Origins of Modern Economic Growth, Vanderhoeck and Ruprecht., 2013
- WALZER, M. "Spheres of justice: a defence of pluralism and equality", Blackwell, 2003

- YOUNG, I. M. "Equality of whom? Social groups and judgements of injustice", Journal of political philosophy, vol 9, pp. 1-18, 2001
- ZUCMAN, Gabriel The Hidden Wealth of Nations: The Scourge of Tax Havens, University of Chicago Press, 2015