Judicial protection of fundamental rights

Academic Year: (2022/2023)

Department assigned to the subject: Criminal Law, Procedural Law and History Law Department

Coordinating teacher: ALCOCEBA GIL, JUAN MANUEL

Type: Compulsory ECTS Credits : 4.0

Year : 1 Semester : 1

REQUIREMENTS (SUBJECTS THAT ARE ASSUMED TO BE KNOWN)

It is recommended to have completed courses related to the procedural law institution

OBJECTIVES

Specific to the course:

- ¿ Own and master:
- o The different procedural guarantees of our legal system in order to protect fundamental rights
- o Essential legislation, judgement and jurisprudence existing about the matter
- ¿ Be able to:
- o Identify and consult to relevant and specialized information sources including jurisprudential
- doctrinal as well as legal when facing the need to address the jurisdictional protection of fundamental rights.
- o Choose, criticize and apply the doctrinal works of this matter
- o Structure and plan a research about the protection of Human Rights in the procedural field.
- o Communicate developing the legal oratory and dialectics in the procedural field
- o Use accurately the legal procedural terminology

DESCRIPTION OF CONTENTS: PROGRAMME

- 1. Protection of the right of living and personal integrity:
- 1.1 Positive measure to protect life
- 1.2 Prohibition of being subject to torture, inhuman or degrading behavior.
- 1.3 Procedural law content
- 1.4 Willfulness of statement as a valid principle
- 2. Instrumental Guarantees of the right to freedom and security:
- 2.1 Right of being judged in a reasonable period or being released
- 2.2 Temporary imprisoning regime in Spain
- 2.3 Prohibition of secret detention in the Convention in order to protect everybody from enforced

disappearing.

- 2.4 Enforced detention in Span
- 3. The alleged indemnity of the body as investigation object
- 3.1 The account of the body
- 3.2 Protection of physical intimacy
- 3.3 Investigation based on the genetic profile of the suspect
- 4. Limits on investigations based on several principles of secret protection
- 4.1 Family secrecy
- 4.2 Medical confidentiality
- 4.3 Attorney confidentiality
- 5. Protection of private life and massive data control:
- 5.1 Communications surveillance in Germany and Spain
- 5.2 Surreptitious taking of images with an investigation purpose
- 5.3 Intimacy protection in the labor environment
- 5.4 Legal regime of undercover investigations
- 6. Freedom of the press and process
- 6.1 Limits to the press justice principles
- 6.2 Secrecy in summary proceedings and closed door trials
- 6.3 Presence of informants in public trials

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- 6.4 Protection of the public interest in receiving information about a prosecution
- 6.5 Press right to not reveal their sources
- 7. Essential elements of the notion of a fair process in criminal order I:
- 7.1 Guarantees from the judiciary: independence and impartiality
- 7.2 Legal regulation of the prosecuted, the right to not self-incriminate and the right of silence crisis
- 7.3 Prohibition of ¿inquisitio generalis¿
- 8. Essential elements of the notion of a fair process in criminal order II:
- 8.1 The right to a legal process with all guarantees of the Spanish Law and the Comparative Law
- 8.2 The presumption of innocence as a trial basis
- 8.3 Free evidence assessment and private certainty from the Court
- 8.4 Guarantee of the contradictory in the obtaining of evidence
- 9. Unfitness of the illicit evidence in Spain and the United States: an example of convergence
- 9.1 The concision of the guarantee and its foundation
- 9.2 The positivization of the constitutional guarantee
- 9.3 The constitutionalisation of the derivative effect and the modulation of the exclusionary law

LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND METHODOLOGY

Learning activities:

Case law analysis National and foreign legislation analysis in evidentiary subject

Analysis of reports of international institutions

Case study on assignation of judicial competences

ASSESSMENT SYSTEM

- Attendance and participation in the in-person activities related to the subject (40%)

-Final test or final paper (60%))

% end-of-term-examination:	60
% of continuous assessment (assigments, laboratory, practicals):	40

BASIC BIBLIOGRAPHY

- GASCÓN INCHAUSTI EL CONTROL DE FIABILIDAD PROBATORIA: PRUEBA SOBRE LA PRUEBA EN EL PROCESO PENAL, REVISTA GENERAL DE DERECHO, 1999

- GONZÁLEZ-CUELLAR SERRANO Proporcionalidad y Derechos fundamentales en el proceso penal, COLEX, 1990

- GUZMÁN FLUJA ANTICIPACIÓN Y PRECONSTITUCIÓN DE LA PRUEBA EN EL PROCESO PENAL, TIRANT LO BLANCH, 2006

- MIRANDA ESTRAMPES EL CONCEPTO DE PRUEBA ILÍCITA Y SU TRATAMIENTO EN EL PROCESO PENAL, JM BOSCH, 2004

- MONTAÑÉS PARDO La presunción de inocencia. Análisis doctrinal y jurisprudencial, ARANZADI, 1999

- SOLETO MUÑOZ, H LA IDENTIFICACIÓN DEL IMPUTADO, TIRANT LO BLANCH, 2009

- SOLETO MUÑOZ, H (DIRECT) MEDIACIÓN Y RESOLUCIÓN DE CONFLICTOS. TÉCNICAS Y ÁMBITOS, TECNOS, 2013

- SOLETO MUÑOZ, H; GARCIANDÍA GONZÁLEZ, P(Direct.) SOBRE LA MEDIACIÓN PENAL, ARANZADI, 2012