

Academic Year: (2021 / 2022)

Review date: 04-06-2021

Department assigned to the subject: Social Sciences Department

Coordinating teacher: SANCHEZ-CUENCA RODRIGUEZ, IGNACIO

Type: Compulsory ECTS Credits : 6.0

Year : 1 Semester : 2

DESCRIPTION OF CONTENTS: PROGRAMME

PART 1. POLITICAL REGIMES IN THE HISTORY OF HUMANITY

1. Clan and Tribal Authority. First processes of social segmentation and political centralization: Egypt, Mesopotamia, Mesoamerica, Tahuantinsuyo.
2. Tyranny, oligarchy and democracy in Greece. Monarchy, republic, principdom and dominion in Rome.
3. The practise of feudalism
4. National monarchies of the High Modern Age. Absolutism and its manifestations.
5. The first representative systems: England and the United Provinces. Theory and practice of illustrated despotism
6. The French and American revolutions. Political positions
7. Revolutions in the 19th Century. Liberal and authoritarian regimes.
8. Totalitarianisms and parliamentary democracies until World War II
9. Political regimes at the time of the Iron Curtain.
10. Perestroika and political evolution.

PART 2. CURRENT POLITICAL REGIMES

11. Democracies I: Concept of democracy, minimalist and substantive definitions of democracy. Democracy Indexes. Classifying political regimes.
12. Democracies II: Governments in parliamentary systems (formation, fall, early elections). Type of cabinets. Presidential systems (clash between legislative and executive branches, parliamentarization of presidential systems). Semi-presidentialism.
13. Dictatorships: The monarchy. The military regimes. The civil dictatorships (dominant party and personalist dictatorship). The electoral authoritarianism.

PART 3. THE DYNAMICS OF POLITICAL REGIMES

14. Resources and economy: The legitimacy of political systems. Economy and democracy. La curse of natural resources.
15. Transitions to democracy I: Top-bottom transitions. Models of negotiation in transitions to democracy. Liberalization, transition and democratic consolidation.
16. Transitions to democracy II: Revolutionary processes. Collective actions dilemma. Structural and subjective explanations to revolts.

% end-of-term-examination:	60
% of continuous assessment (assignments, laboratory, practicals...):	40

BASIC BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Adam Przeworski Democracy and the Market. Political and Economic Reforms in Eastern Europe and Latin America, Cambridge University Press, 1991
- Arend Lijphart Patterns of Democracy. Government Forms and Performance in Thirty-Six Countries, Yale University Press, 2012
- Christopher Hobson The Rise of Democracy. Revolution, War and Transformations in International Politics since 1776, Edinburgh University Press, 2015
- Samuel Finer The History of Government from the Earliest Times. Volume III. Empires, Monarchies, and the Modern State, Oxford University Press, 1999

ADDITIONAL BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Adrian Lyttelton The Seizure of Power. Fascism in Italy 1919-1929, Princeton University Press, 1988
- Archie Brown The Rise and Fall of Communism, Vintage, 2010
- Christopher Hill The Century of Revolution, 1603-1714, Routledge, 2001
- Eric Hobsbawm The Age of Capital, 1848-1875, Abacus, 1988
- George Rudé The French Revolution, Weidenfeld and Nicholson, 1994
- Karl Dietrich Bracher The German Dictatorship. The Origins, Structure, and Effects of National Socialism, Holt, Rhinehart and Winston, 1970
- Mila Svolik The Politics of Authoritarian Rule, Cambridge University Press, 2012
- R.R. Palmer The Age of the Democratic Revolution: A Political History of Europe and America, 1760-1800. Volume I: The Challenge., Princeton University Press, 1959
- Robert Dahl Polyarchy. Participation and Opposition, Yale University Press, 1972
- Samuel Lilley The Fontana Economic History of Europe. Technological Progress and the Industrial Revolution 1700-1914, Fontana Collins, 1970
- Steven Levitsky and Daniel Ziblatt How Democracies Die. What History Reveals About Our Future, Penguin Books, 2019
- William A. Pelz A People's History of Modern Europe, Pluto Press, 2016