uc3m Universidad Carlos III de Madrid

Inverse Problems and Image Reconstruction

Academic Year: (2021 / 2022) Review date: 14-05-2021

Department assigned to the subject: Mathematics Department

Coordinating teacher: TERRAGNI, FILIPPO

Type: Electives ECTS Credits: 6.0

Year: 1 Semester: 2

REQUIREMENTS (SUBJECTS THAT ARE ASSUMED TO BE KNOWN)

Partial Differential Equations.

Numerical Analysis.

OBJECTIVES

COMPETENCES and SKILLS

- Acquiring theoretical knowledge that allows the student to develop original ideas, in a research context, knowing how to translate industrial needs into I+D+i projects in the Industrial Mathematics field.
- Being able to explain the results, along with the acquired knowledge, to experts and non-experts.
- Being able to get deeper into a subject in an autonomous way, which will be very useful to obtain a Ph.D.
- Being able to get quantitative and qualitative information from experimental data using numerical techniques.
- Knowing how to select the appropriate techniques to solve a specific problem.

DESCRIPTION OF CONTENTS: PROGRAMME

Introduction and Basic Notions

- Direct and inverse problems
- Well and ill-posed problems
- Existence and uniqueness of the solution
- Stability

Least Squares

- Motivation and general idea
- Applications

Regularization

- Motivation and general idea
- Tikhonov, Lardy and Landweber algorithms
- Morozov's discrepancy principle

Singular Value Decomposition

- Theoretical background, meaning and properties
- Noise filtering and data reconstruction
- Linear systems and regularization
- Extensions

Computed Axial Tomography

- Radon transform and sinogram
- Methods: back-projection and algebraic reconstruction

Topological Derivative

- Theoretical background
- Defects detection

- Methods: multifrequency and iterative
- Applications

LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND METHODOLOGY

Methodology:

- In-person classes.
- Homeworks and presentations.

Tutorials:

The students can ask questions via e-mail or during the classes.

ASSESSMENT SYSTEM

Criteria for both the 1st and 2nd assessment opportunities:

We will follow a continuous evaluation system including the student's participation during the classes, homework, and a presentation of practical problems related to the subject.

% end-of-term-examination: 0

% of continuous assessment (assignments, laboratory, practicals...): 100

BASIC BIBLIOGRAPHY

- A. Kirsch An Introduction to the Mathematical Theory of Inverse Problems, Springer-Verlag New York, 2011
- Frank Natterer, Frank Wübbeling Mathematical Methods in Image Reconstruction, SIAM, 2001
- J. Mueller, S. Siltanen Linear and Nonlinear Inverse Problems with Practical Applications, SIAM Computational Science and Engineering, 2012
- M. Bertero, P. Boccacci Introduction to Inverse Problems in Imaging, CRC Press, 1998