# uc3m Universidad Carlos III de Madrid

## Machine Mechanics

Academic Year: (2020 / 2021) Review date: 24-01-2021

Department assigned to the subject: Mechanical Engineering Department

Coordinating teacher: MENESES ALONSO, JESUS

Type: Compulsory ECTS Credits: 6.0

Year: 3 Semester: 1

## REQUIREMENTS (SUBJECTS THAT ARE ASSUMED TO BE KNOWN)

Physics I Calculus I Calculus II Linear algebra

#### **OBJECTIVES**

By the end of this subject, students will be able to have:

- 1. The knowledge and understanding of the fundamentals of kinematic and dynamic of the rigid body and machines theory and mechanisms.
- 2. The ability to apply their knowledge and understanding to identify, formulate and solve problems of kinematics and dynamics of the rigid solid and mechanisms and simple machines using established methods.
- 3. The ability to design and perform experiments on machine theory and mechanisms, analyse the data and draw conclusions.
- 4. The technical and laboratory skills in machine theory and mechanisms.
- 5. The ability to select and use appropriate equipment, tools and methods to solve problems of kinematics and dynamics of rhe rigid body, mechanisms and simple machines.
- 6. The ability to combine theory and practice to solve problems of kinematics and dynamics of rigid body, mechanisms and simple machines
- 7. The understanding of methods and techniques applicable in machine theory and mechanisms and their limitations.

#### **DESCRIPTION OF CONTENTS: PROGRAMME**

- 1. Introduction to Mechanics. Static. Kinematics of the point. Systems of Units
- 1.1. Mechanics
- 1.2. Basics
- 1.3. The particle and rigid body
- 1.4. Static
- 1.5. Point Kinematics
- 1.6. Speed Concept
- 1.7. Acceleration Concept
- 1.8. System Units
- 2. Kinematics of rigid bodies
- 2.1. Orthonormal basis of a scalar dependent
- 2.2. Movement of the Rigid Solid
- 2.3. Instantaneous axis of rotation
- 2.4. Intrinsic component of acceleration
- 2.5. Acceleration of Rigid Solid
- 2.6. Movement Absolute, Relative and Drag
- 2.7. Speed relative motion
- 2.8. Acceleration in relative motion
- 2.9. Euler Angles
- 3. Dynamics of rigid
- 3.1. Newton's Laws
- 3.2. No Inertial Reference Systems
- 3.3. Inertia Forces
- 3.4. Momentum

- 3.5. Angular momentum
- 3.6. Theorem of angular momentum
- 3.7. Motion of a rigid body with a fixed point
- 3.8. Gyroscopic motion
- 3.9. Motion of a rigid body with a fixed axis
- 3.10. Equation of Motion
- 3.11. Calculation of reactions
- 3.12. Balancing of shafts

## 45. Mechanisms Plans

- 4.1. Introduction
- 4.2. Component parts of a mechanism
- 4.3. Mobility mechanisms
- 4.4. Four-bar linkage
- 4.5. Determining the relative CIR

## 5. Kinematics of Mechanisms Plans

- 5.1. Determination of rates members of a mechanism
- 5.2. Determination of members of an acceleration mechanism
- 5.3. Value of accelerations and velocities of points of kinematic pairs
- 5.4. Cinema speed
- 5.5. Cinema accelerations.

## 6. Dynamics of Mechanisms Plans

- 6.1. Introduction
- 6.2. Kinetic analysis of mechanisms-static flat
- 6.3. Static Analysis
- 6.4. Analysis Efforts Inertia
- 6.5. Full Dynamic Analysis

## 7. Energy and Power

- 7.1. Work and power
- 7.2. Kinetic energy. Theorem of the prime movers
- 7.3. Potential energy
- 7.4. Energy Conservation Principle
- 7.5. Dissipative Forces. Generalization of the energy conservation principle
- 7.6. Mechanical Performance

## LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND METHODOLOGY

Master class, classroom exercises and / or laboratories and work.

## ASSESSMENT SYSTEM

The qualification is made up of CONTINUOUS ASSESMENT and FINAL EXAM. The percentages of each section on the final qualification are indicated:

## **CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT**

Pr: Practices, 10%

Ex: Exercises delivered in small group class. 10%

P1: Partial exam part 1. 15%, if not passed. 40% if passed (F1 exempt in Ordinary Call)

P2: Partial exam part 2. 15%, if not passed. 40% if passed (exempt F2 in Ordinary Call)

## FINAL EXAM

F1: Final exam part 1. 25%. Exempt (in the Ordinary Call) if P1 is passed

F2: Final exam part 2. 25%. Exempt (in the Ordinary Call) If P2 is passed

In the Extraordinary call, no part is exempt and the partials count 15% each.

To pass in any exam, a minimum of 40% of the final exam must be obtained.

# PERCENTAGES CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT-FINAL EXAM:

If none of the partial exams are passed: continuous evaluation 50% - final exam 50%

If one of the partial exams is passed: continuous evaluation 75% - final exam 25%

If both partial exams are passed: continuous evaluation 100%

% end-of-term-examination:	5
of continuous assessment (assigments, laboratory, practicals):	5

## **BASIC BIBLIOGRAPHY**

- Erdman, A., Mechanism design . Vol I: Analysis and synthesis, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 2001
- Hibbeler, R.C., Engineering Mechanics. Dynamics, Prentice Hall, Singapore, 2010
- J.C. García-Prada, C. Castejón, H. Rubio, J. Meneses Problemas resueltos de Teoría de Máquinas y Mecanismos 2ed, Thomson-Paraninfo, , 2014
- M. Artés Mecánica, Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia, 2003
- Norton, R.L, Design of machinery, McGraw-Hill, New York, 2012
- Uicker, J., Theory of machines and mechanisms, Oxford University Press, New York, 2010

## ADDITIONAL BIBLIOGRAPHY

- A. Lamadrid, A. Corral Cinemática y dinámica de máquinas, E.T.S.I.I. Madrid, 1969.