# uc3m Universidad Carlos III de Madrid

**Operational Research** 

Academic Year: (2020 / 2021)

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Department assigned to the subject:

Coordinating teacher: PRIETO FERNANDEZ, FRANCISCO JAVIER

Type: Electives ECTS Credits : 6.0

Year : 1 Semester : 2

#### REQUIREMENTS (SUBJECTS THAT ARE ASSUMED TO BE KNOWN)

It is recommended that students have taken courses in Linear Algebra, Calculus of Probabilities, Business Administration, and Computer Programming.

### OBJECTIVES

The course sets out to develop the following competencies: 1) Capacity to formulate deterministic and stochastic models of operations research for optimal decision making in a wide variety of applications; in particular, linear optimization, integer and combinatorial optimization, dynamic optimization and queueing theory models; 2) capacity to analyze such models, based on an understanding of their properties; 3) capacity to solve such models by computer software, finding their optimal solutions; and 4) capacity to interpret the numerical solutions obtained in terms of decisions for the originating problem.

#### DESCRIPTION OF CONTENTS: PROGRAMME

1. Linear optimization.

- 1.1. Formulations; graphical solution; sensitivity analysis; robustness.
- 1.2. Duality; economic interpretation; applications.
- 1.3. Network flow problems.

2. Integer and combinatorial optimization.

- 2.1. Formulations; graphical solution; linear relaxations.
- 2.2. Branch and bound method; valid inequalities; applications.
- 2.3 Combinatorial optimization problems: shortest distance, max flow, travelling salesman

3. Dynamic and stochastic optimization.

- 3.1. Formulations; finite-horizon models; optimality equations; recursive solution.
- 3.2. Infinite-horizon models; solution via linear optimization; applications.

4. Queueing theory

4.1. Simple queueing models: M/M/1, G/M/1 and /M/G/1 models, networks of M/M/1 queues.

## LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND METHODOLOGY

Learning of theoretical concepts will be complemented with practical learning of the formulation and solution of operations research models. For such

a purpose, optimization software will be used. Weekly individual tutorials will be scheduled.

#### ASSESSMENT SYSTEM

% end-of-term-examination/test:	50
% of continuous assessment (assigments, laboratory, practicals):	50

The course grade will be based on several problem sets to be solved individually by students and a final exam. The evaluation in the extraordinary exam will be based on the same rules that apply to bachelor's degrees. - % end-of-term-examination 50%

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# BASIC BIBLIOGRAPHY

- F.S. Hillier and G.J. Lieberman Introduction to Operations Research, McGraw-Hill.
- H.A. Taha Operations Research, Prentice Hall.

# ADDITIONAL BIBLIOGRAPHY

- D.P. Bertsekas Dynamic Programming and Optimal Control, vol. I, II, Athena Scientific.
- L.A. Wolsey Integer Programming, Wiley.
- R.J. Vanderbei Linear Programming Foundations and Extensions, Springer.