Machine Mechanics

Academic Year: (2020 / 2021)

Department assigned to the subject: Mechanical Engineering Department Coordinating teacher: MENESES ALONSO, JESUS

Type: Compulsory ECTS Credits : 6.0

Year : 2 Semester : 1

# REQUIREMENTS (SUBJECTS THAT ARE ASSUMED TO BE KNOWN)

Physics I Calculus I Calculus II Linear algebra

## OBJECTIVES

By the end of this subject, students will be able to have:

1. The knowledge and understanding of the fundamentals of kinematic and dynamic of the rigid body and machines theory and mechanisms.

2. The ability to apply their knowledge and understanding to identify, formulate and solve problems of kinematics and dynamics of the rigid solid and mechanisms and simple machines using established methods.

3. The ability to design and perform experiments on machine theory and mechanisms, analyse the data and draw conclusions.

4. The technical and laboratory skills in machine theory and mechanisms.

5. The ability to select and use appropriate equipment, tools and methods to solve problems of kinematics and dynamics of rhe rigid body, mechanisms and simple machines.

6. The ability to combine theory and practice to solve problems of kinematics and dynamics of rigid body, mechanisms and simple machines

7. The understanding of methods and techniques applicable in machine theory and mechanisms and their limitations.

#### DESCRIPTION OF CONTENTS: PROGRAMME

1. Introduction to Mechanics. Static. Kinematics of the point. Systems of Units

- 1.1. Mechanics
- 1.2. Basics
- 1.3. The particle and rigid body
- 1.4. Static
- 1.5. Point Kinematics
- 1.6. Speed Concept
- 1.7. Acceleration Concept
- 1.8. System Units

## 2. Kinematics of rigid bodies

- 2.1. Orthonormal basis of a scalar dependent
- 2.2. Movement of the Rigid Solid
- 2.3. Instantaneous axis of rotation
- 2.4. Intrinsic component of acceleration
- 2.5. Acceleration of Rigid Solid
- 2.6. Movement Absolute, Relative and Drag
- 2.7. Speed relative motion
- 2.8. Acceleration in relative motion
- 2.9. Euler Angles

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- 3. Dynamics of rigid
- 3.1. Newton's Laws
- 3.2. No Inertial Reference Systems
- 3.3. Inertia Forces
- 3.4. Momentum
- 3.5. Angular momentum
- 3.6. Theorem of angular momentum
- 3.7. Motion of a rigid body with a fixed point
- 3.8. Gyroscopic motion
- 3.9. Motion of a rigid body with a fixed axis
- 3.10. Equation of Motion
- 3.11. Calculation of reactions
- 3.12. Balancing of shafts

## 45. Mechanisms Plans

- 4.1. Introduction
- 4.2. Component parts of a mechanism
- 4.3. Mobility mechanisms
- 4.4. Four-bar linkage
- 4.5. Determining the relative CIR

## 5. Kinematics of Mechanisms Plans

- 5.1. Determination of rates members of a mechanism
- 5.2. Determination of members of an acceleration mechanism
- 5.3. Value of accelerations and velocities of points of kinematic pairs
- 5.4. Cinema speed
- 5.5. Cinema accelerations.

## 6. Dynamics of Mechanisms Plans

- 6.1. Introduction
- 6.2. Kinetic analysis of mechanisms-static flat
- 6.3. Static Analysis
- 6.4. Analysis Efforts Inertia
- 6.5. Full Dynamic Analysis

#### 7. Energy and Power

- 7.1. Work and power
- 7.2. Kinetic energy. Theorem of the prime movers
- 7.3. Potential energy
- 7.4. Energy Conservation Principle
- 7.5. Dissipative Forces. Generalization of the energy conservation principle
- 7.6. Mechanical Performance

# LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND METHODOLOGY

Master class, classroom exercises and / or laboratories and work.

#### ASSESSMENT SYSTEM

% end-of-term-examination:	50
% of continuous assessment (assigments, laboratory, practicals):	50

The qualification is made up of CONTINUOUS ASSESMENT and FINAL EXAM. The percentages of each section on the final qualification are indicated:

## CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT

Pr: Practices. 10%
Ex: Exercises delivered in small group class. 10%
P1: Partial exam part 1. 15%, if not passed. 40% if passed (F1 exempt in Ordinary Call)
P2: Partial exam part 2. 15%, if not passed. 40% if passed (exempt F2 in Ordinary Call)

## FINAL EXAM

F1: Final exam part 1. 25%. Exempt (in the Ordinary Call) if P1 is passed

F2: Final exam part 2. 25%. Exempt (in the Ordinary Call) If P2 is passed

# % end-of-term-examination: % of continuous assessment (assigments, laboratory, practicals...): In the Extraordinary call, no part is exempt and the partials count 15% each. To pass in any exam, a minimum of 40% of the final exam must be obtained.

PERCENTAGES CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT-FINAL EXAM: If none of the partial exams are passed: continuous evaluation 50% - final exam 50% If one of the partial exams is passed: continuous evaluation 75% - final exam 25% If both partial exams are passed: continuous evaluation 100%

# BASIC BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Erdman, A., Mechanism design . Vol I : Analysis and synthesis, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 2001
- Hibbeler, R.C., Engineering Mechanics. Dynamics, Prentice Hall, Singapore, 2010

- J.C. García-Prada, C. Castejón, H. Rubio, J. Meneses Problemas resueltos de Teoría de Máquinas y Mecanismos 2ed, Thomson-Paraninfo, , 2014

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- M. Artés Mecánica, Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia, 2003
- Norton, R.L, Design of machinery, McGraw-Hill, New York, 2012
- Uicker, J., Theory of machines and mechanisms, Oxford University Press, New York, 2010

## ADDITIONAL BIBLIOGRAPHY

- A. Lamadrid, A. Corral Cinemática y dinámica de máquinas, E.T.S.I.I. Madrid, 1969.