# uc3m Universidad Carlos III de Madrid

# Statistics I

Academic Year: (2019 / 2020) Review date: 14-05-2020

Department assigned to the subject: Statistics Department Coordinating teacher: MOLINA FERRAGUT, ELISENDA

Type: Basic Core ECTS Credits: 6.0

Year: 1 Semester: 2

Branch of knowledge: Social Sciences and Law

#### **OBJECTIVES**

SPECIFIC COMPETENCES: To acquire knowledge and understanding to

- 1. Carry out statistical analysis of univariate and bivariate data.
- 2. Formulate and solve basic probability problems.
- 3. Formulate, apply and solve basic probabilistic models.
- 4. Obtain point estimators for the parameters of some probability distributions.
- 5. Estimate by confidence intervals the mean of a population.
- 6. Apply statistical methods through software.

# TRANSVERSAL COMPETENCES:

- 1. Capacity for analysis and synthesis.
- 2. Use of statistical software.
- 3. Resolution of problems.
- 4. Teamwork.
- 5. Critical reasoning.
- 6. Oral and written communication.

#### **DESCRIPTION OF CONTENTS: PROGRAMME**

# **PROGRAMME**

- 1. Introduction.
- 1.1. Concepts and use of Statistics.
- 1.2. Statistical terms: populations, subpopulations, individuals and samples.
- 1.3. Types of variables.
- 2. Analysis of univariate data.
- 2.1. Representations and graphics of qualitative variables.
- 2.2. Representations and graphics of quantitative variables.
- 2.3. Numerical summaries.
- 3. Analysis of bivariate data.
- 3.1. Representations and graphics of qualitative and discrete data.
- 3.2. Representations and numerical summaries of quantitative data: covariance and correlation.
- 4. Probability.
- 4.1. Random experiments, sample space, elemental and composite events.
- 4.2. Definition of Probability and Properties. Conditional Probability and the multiplication Law. Independence.
- 4.3. The law of total probability and Bayes theorem.
- Probability models.
- 5.1. Random variables. Discrete random variables: The probability function and the distribution function. Mean and variance of a discrete random variable.
- 5.2. Continuous random variables: The density function and the distribution function. Mean and variance of a continuous random variable.
- 5.3. Probability models. Discrete probability models: Bernoulli, Binomial and Poisson.
- 5.4. Continuous probability models: Uniform, Exponential and the normal distribution.
- 5.5. Central limit theorem.

- 6. Introduction to Statistical Inference.
- 6.1. Parameter point estimation.
- 6.2. Goodness-of-fit to a probability distribution. Graphical methods.
- 6.3. Introduction to confidence interval estimation.

# LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND METHODOLOGY

14 Theoretical support materials available on the Web, and 14 sessions based on problem-solving sessions and practical computing. No group tutorials except during the last week.

# ASSESSMENT SYSTEM

50% of the course grade will be obtained through a final exam. The remaining 50% will be obtained through two midterm exams (20%+20%), tasks to be delivered in the computing labs (5%), and exercises to be done in some theory classes (5%). The exams can contain application exercises, theoretical questions, and questions related to the computing labs.

% end-of-term-examination: 50
% of continuous assessment (assigments, laboratory, practicals...): 50

# **BASIC BIBLIOGRAPHY**

- Newbold, P. Statistics for business and economics, Prentice-Hall, 2012
- Triola, Mario F. Essentials of Statistics, Pearson, 2015