

Academic Year: ( 2017 / 2018 )

Review date: 08-05-2017

Department assigned to the subject: Business Administration Department

Coordinating teacher: TRIBO GINE, JOSE ANTONIO

Type: Electives ECTS Credits : 5.0

Year : 1 Semester : 2

**REQUIREMENTS (SUBJECTS THAT ARE ASSUMED TO BE KNOWN)**

To have followed a course of microeconomics, some basic notions of econometrics and some notions of financial economics.

**OBJECTIVES**

The objective is to give a comprehensive picture of the modern literature of corporate finance. The classes will combine theoretical and empirical models. Also the students will use a database to replicate the results of some important papers on the literature of corporate finance.

**DESCRIPTION OF CONTENTS: PROGRAMME****LECTURE 1: CAPITAL STRUCTURE, SOME INITIAL ISSUES**

- 1.1/ Corporate finance. Concepts.
- 1.2/ Modigliani-Miller Theorem
- 1.3/ What different theories say about capital structure?.
- 1.4/ An overview of financial structure in different countries

**LECTURE 2: TAX DISTORTIONS**

- 2.1 Corporate Taxes.
- 2.2 Bankruptcy costs versus corporate taxes. Miller's critique.
- 2.3 Personal taxes versus corporate taxes
- 2.4 Miller's equilibrium model.

**LECTURE 3: FINANCIAL STRUCTURE AND THE CONFLICTS BETWEEN BORROWERS AND LENDERS**

- 3.1/ The conflict of interest between shareholders and debtholders
- 3.2/ Asset substitution: The original example of Jensen and Meckling (1976)
- 3.3/ Debt overhang problem (Myers 1977)
- 3.4/ Short-term financing bias and Managerial aversion to liquidation.
- 3.5/ Possible solutions

**LECTURE 4:****FINANCIAL STRUCTURE AND THE AGENCY PROBLEMS BETWEEN MANAGERS AND INVESTORS**

- 4.1 The separation of ownership and control
- 4.2 Model to address agency problems: (Jensen&Meckling and Stulz)
- 4.3 Contracts contingent on control rights
  - 4.3.1 Model of Hart (1995) an introduction to Aghion and Bolton
  - 4.3.2 The model of Aghion and Bolton, (1992)
- 4.4 Debt contracting
  - 4.4.1 Bolton and Scharfstein, (1996)
  - 4.4.2 Debt maturity (Diamond, 1991)
- 4.5 The importance of diversity (Hart, 2001)

**LECTURE 5: THE SIGNALLING ROLE OF FINANCIAL STRUCTURE**

- 5.1 Leverage as a information mechanism(Ross, 1977).
- 5.2 Signalling with shares (Leland y Pyle, 1977).
- 5.3 The model of Myers and Majluf and the pecking order theory
- 5.4 Private versus public debt. The paper of banks as financial providers
- 5.5 Empirics over the pecking order theory

## LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND METHODOLOGY

2 problems sets

## ASSESSMENT SYSTEM

Final grade is 60% the grade of the exam and 40% problem sets. A minimum score of 4.00 is required in the final exam to pass the subject

<b>% end-of-term-examination:</b>	60
<b>% of continuous assessment (assignments, laboratory, practicals...):</b>	40

## BASIC BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Jean Tirole The theory of corporate finance, Princeton University Press, 2010
- João Amaro de Matos Theoretical Foundations of Corporate Finance , Princenton University Press, 2001
- Oliver Hart Firms, Contracts, and Financial Structure , Clarendon Press, 1993